IN THE ELECTRONICS SUPPLY CHAIN, **RISK LURKS IN THE SHADOWS**

LESS VISIBILITY = GREATER RISK

A HALF-CENT Constraints or compromises at any nodes in the electronics supply CAPACITOR chain can impact delivery and trust of the entire system. They are CAN BRING DOWN costly during manufacturing; but they can be deadly in the field. AN ENTIRE SYSTEM! CONSTRAINTS DoD • Materials Shortages COMPROMISES Tariffs Natural Disasters • Theft of Intellectual Property • Pandemics Poor Quality and Reliability Bankruptcies **OEM/PRIME** Counterfeits Backdoors/Kill Switches Data Intercepts TIER 2 ASSEMBLERS MATERIALS DISTRIBUTORS VISIBLE LESS VISIBLE E S S PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS MICROELECTRONICS CONNECTORS Ь Chances of foreign parts increases in lower tiers. COMPONENTS WIRES & CABLES Supply chain risks cannot be managed Compromising an electronics system may be or mitigated if suppliers are unknown. easier to accomplish at a lower-tier supplier.